

OREGON AGRI-FACTS



**NATIONAL
AGRICULTURAL
STATISTICS
SERVICE**

USDA, NASS, Oregon Field Office

Released: August 23, 2010
Volume: 16-10 USPS 592-430
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- Cranberries • Farm expenditures • Fruits

National releases in September

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Milk cows and milk production, selected states and United States, July 2009 and 2010

State	Milk cows ¹		Milk per cow ²		Milk production ²		Change from 2009
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>
CA	1,790	1,749	1,815	1,945	3,249	3,402	4.7
ID	550	567	1,930	1,970	1,062	1,117	5.2
OR	114	120	1,695	1,745	193	209	8.3
WA	239	252	2,015	2,030	482	512	6.2
WI	1,257	1,263	1,765	1,795	2,219	2,267	2.2
United States ³	8,397	8,371	1,771	1,830	14,867	15,316	3.0

¹ Includes dry cows, excludes heifers not yet fresh.

² Excludes milk sucked by calves.

³ Includes 23 States total.

Dairy products: Production, selected products, Oregon and United States

Product and unit		Jun 2009	May ¹ 2010	Jun 2010	Change from	
					Jun 2009	May 2010
		<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Oregon						
American cheese	Pounds	14,403	14,279	13,564	-5.8	-5.0
Ice cream, hard	Gallons	1,877	1,805	1,694	-9.7	-6.1
United States						
Total cheese	Pounds	838,100	879,255	881,802	5.2	0.3
American cheese ²	Pounds	356,869	370,281	370,377	3.8	-
Cheddar cheese	Pounds	276,646	287,213	286,343	3.5	-0.3
Butter	Pounds	125,301	130,489	118,335	-5.6	-9.3
Nonfat dry milk, Human	Pounds	146,065	154,327	136,081	-6.8	-11.8
Cottage cheese, cream ³	Pounds	29,707	26,226	27,183	-8.5	3.6
Cottage cheese, lowfat ⁴	Pounds	32,986	29,863	31,796	-3.6	6.5
Ice cream, hard	Gallons	89,319	81,929	84,552	-5.3	3.2
Ice cream, lowfat, total	Gallons	42,050	37,466	45,507	8.2	21.5
Sherbet, hard	Gallons	5,497	4,622	4,784	-13.0	3.5
Frozen yogurt, total	Gallons	7,544	6,808	7,628	1.1	12.0

¹ Revised. ² Includes Cheddar, Colby, Monterey, and Jack. ³ Fat content 4 percent or more. ⁴ Fat content less than 4 percent.

Crop production: Field crops, Oregon and United States, 2009 and forecasted August 1, 2010

Crop	Unit	Area harvested		Yield		Production	
		2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
		<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Units</i>	<i>Units</i>	<i>1,000 units</i>	<i>1,000 units</i>
Oregon							
Winter wheat	Bushels	750	835	56.0	67.0	42,000	55,945
Spring wheat	Bushels	127	130	54.0	57.0	6,858	7,410
Barley	Bushels	32	40	60.0	55.0	1,920	2,200
Oats	Bushels	22	20	100.0	102.0	2,200	2,040
Alfalfa hay	Ton	400	410	4.5	4.0	1,800	1,640
Other hay	Ton	630	630	2.3	2.3	1,449	1,449
Sugarbeets	Ton	10.5	10.3	37.6	34.7	395	357
United States							
Winter wheat	Bushels	34,485	32,085	44.2	47.5	1,522,718	1,522,902
Spring wheat	Bushels	12,955	13,590	45.1	46.6	584,411	633,245
Barley	Bushels	3,113	2,546	73.0	72.3	227,323	184,032
Oats	Bushels	1,379	1,315	67.5	66.3	93,081	87,239
Alfalfa hay	Ton	21,227	20,732	3.4	3.5	71,030	72,455
Other hay	Ton	38,528	38,924	2.0	2.1	76,412	81,439
Sugarbeets	Ton	1,148.6	1,146.0	25.7	28.3	29,563	32,425

Crop production: Dry beans, Pacific Northwest and United States, 2009 and forecasted August 1, 2010

Area	Area harvested		Yield ¹		Production ¹	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>
Oregon	6.3	6.7	2,330	2,400	147	161
Idaho	99.0	129.0	2,000	1,950	1,980	2,516
Washington	60.0	85.0	1,900	1,700	1,140	1,445
United States	1,463.0	1,707.8	1,733	1,798	25,360	30,700

¹ Clean basis.

Crop production: Hops, States and United States, 2009 and forecasted August 1, 2010

Area	Area harvested		Yield		Production	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
Oregon	6,108	4,792	1,948	1,690	11,896.7	8,098.5
Idaho	4,030	2,344	1,943	2,120	7,829.1	4,969.3
Washington	29,588	24,115	2,533	2,200	74,952.1	53,053.0
United States	39,726	31,251	2,383	2,116	94,677.9	66,120.8

Cranberries: Production by State and United States, 2008-2009 and Forecasted 2010

State	Total Production ¹		
	2008	2009	2010
	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>
Massachusetts	2,374,000	1,817,000	1,950,000
New Jersey	512,000	555,000	530,000
Oregon	400,000	430,000	385,000
Washington	109,000	161,000	135,000
Wisconsin	4,470,000	3,950,000	4,350,000
United States	7,865,000	6,913,000	7,350,000

¹ A barrel weighs 100 lbs.

Farm production expenditures: Major input items, West Region and United States
Farms reporting, average per farm and total expenditures, 2008-2009

Expenditure-Farm share	Farms reporting		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
West Region ¹¹						
Labor	41.9	41.4	41,562	42,451	13,200	13,480
Farm services ³	95.0	94.7	36,083	35,932	11,460	11,410
Feed	55.6	48.4	32,242	28,500	10,240	9,050
Livestock, poultry and related expenses ⁴	26.2	23.5	8,816	7,401	2,800	2,350
Rent ⁵	27.7	28.8	10,957	10,928	3,480	3,470
Farm improvements and construction ⁶	56.5	58.7	10,831	10,833	3,440	3,440
Farm supplies and repairs ⁷	81.0	80.0	13,130	12,345	4,170	3,920
Interest	36.6	38.7	8,596	8,125	2,730	2,580
Fertilizer, lime and soil conditioners ⁸	40.9	38.1	11,052	9,699	3,510	3,080
Agricultural chemicals ⁸	42.1	44.3	7,840	7,589	2,490	2,410
Fuels	83.1	81.2	10,170	7,432	3,230	2,360
Seeds and plants ⁹	30.4	27.8	7,525	6,456	2,390	2,050
Taxes (real estate and property)	99.8	99.6	6,895	6,330	2,190	2,010
Tractors and self-propelled machinery	21.0	20.2	5,636	4,724	1,790	1,500
Trucks and auto	23.3	22.6	2,708	2,551	860	810
Other farm machinery	21.2	20.1	2,424	2,047	770	650
Miscellaneous capital expenses	10.8	11.8	220	189	70	60
Total farm production expenditures ¹⁰	100.0	100.0	216,688	203,530	68,820	64,630
United States ¹²						
Labor	30.8	28.8	13,550	13,141	29,700	28,800
Farm services ³	93.3	92.8	17,337	16,609	38,000	36,400
Feed	59.4	56.9	21,398	20,533	46,900	45,000
Livestock, poultry and related expenses ⁴	25.9	25.1	12,912	11,818	28,300	25,900
Rent ⁵	28.2	29.3	10,220	10,312	22,400	22,600
Farm improvements and construction ⁶	55.7	53.9	7,209	6,434	15,800	14,100
Farm supplies and repairs ⁷	82.7	81.0	7,254	7,072	15,900	15,500
Interest	38.1	36.2	5,475	5,019	12,000	11,000
Fertilizer, lime and soil conditioners ⁸	51.0	47.8	10,265	9,171	22,500	20,100
Agricultural chemicals ⁸	45.7	44.8	5,338	5,247	11,700	11,500
Fuels	85.1	82.5	7,300	5,658	16,000	12,400
Seeds and plants ⁹	41.1	38.2	6,889	7,072	15,100	15,500
Taxes (real estate and property)	99.7	99.6	4,882	4,745	10,700	10,400
Tractors and self-propelled machinery	22.9	21.2	5,201	4,243	11,400	9,300
Trucks and auto	23.0	21.2	2,053	1,825	4,500	4,000
Other farm machinery	25.4	22.7	2,692	2,145	5,900	4,700
Miscellaneous capital expenses	13.1	13.3	100	91	220	200
Total farm production expenditures ¹⁰	100.0	100.0	140,075	131,137	307,020	287,400

Footnotes

1/ Number of farms reporting item divided by total number of farms.

2/ Total expenditures divided by total number of farms. Items may not sum to total due to rounding.

3/ Includes all crop custom work, veterinary custom services, transportation costs, marketing charges, insurance, leasing of machinery and equipment, general and miscellaneous business expenses, and utilities.

4/ Includes purchases and leasing of livestock and poultry.

5/ Includes public and private grazing fees.

6/ Includes all expenditures related to new construction or repairs of buildings, fences, operator dwelling (if dwelling is owned by operation), and any improvements to physical structures of land.

7/ Includes bedding and litter, marketing containers, power farm shop equipment, oils and lubricants, miscellaneous non-capital equipment and supplies, repairs and maintenance of livestock and poultry equipment, and capital equipment for livestock and poultry.

8/ Includes material and application costs.

9/ Excludes bedding plants, nursery stock, and seed purchased for resale, and includes seed treatment.

10/ Includes landlord and contractor share of farm production expenses. Total may not add due to rounding.

11/ West Regions includes: AZ, CA, CO, ID, MT, NV, NM, OR, UT, WA, WY.

12/ Exclude AK and HI.

Fruit – August Forecast

State	Total production		
	2008	2009	2010
	Apples ¹		
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>
California	360	265	310
Michigan	590	1,150	610
New York	1,270	1,380	1,200
Oregon	119	130	130
Washington	5,650	5,400	5,650
United States	9,633	9,915	9,476
	Pears, Bartlett		
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
California	195,000	200,000	185,000
Oregon	56,300	66,000	55,000
Washington	166,000	186,000	170,000
	Pears, other		
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
California	48,000	55,000	53,000
Oregon	175,000	163,000	145,000
Washington	211,000	266,000	235,000
	Pears, all		
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
California	243,000	255,000	238,000
Oregon	231,300	229,000	200,000
Washington	377,000	452,000	405,000
United States	869,850	957,220	854,800

State	Total production		
	2008	2009	2010
	Peaches		
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
California	433,000	350,000	355,000
Freestone	426,000	469,000	420,000
Clingstone ²	28,000	32,000	40,000
Georgia ²	1,600	-	-
Oregon ³	60,000	75,000	120,000
South Carolina	16,800	14,500	16,000
Washington	1,135,310	1,103,770	1,125,990
United States			
	Prunes and plums		
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
Idaho	2,200	2,000	2,400
Michigan	2,300	2,900	1,800
Oregon	7,500	9,400	5,000
Washington	3,500	4,300	4,200
4-State total	15,500	18,600	13,400
	Grapes for wine		
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
California	3,055,000	3,743,000	3,500,000
Oregon	34,700	40,200	40,000
Washington	145,000	156,000	160,000

¹ In orchards for 100 or more bearing age trees.

² Estimates for the current year carried forward from an earlier estimate.

³ Estimate discontinued in 2009.

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